

South Asia Regional Health Trends

	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	
South Asia										
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	46.5	48.9	51.2	53.6	56.0	58.5	60.8	62.4	62.6	All stats unless otherwise noted are from World Bank WDI 2003 Database on CD-ROM
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	149.5	138.5	131.7	118.9	103.1	86.8	78.9	72.9	70.6	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	..	208.8	..	179.4	..	120.8	..	96.4	98.6	
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.3	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.2	
Population growth (annual %)	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	
Illiteracy rate, adult total (% of people ages 15 and above)	..	68.1	64.5	60.7	56.8	52.9	49.1	45.2	45.0	
Health expenditure per capita (current US\$)	..	..	..	..	..	15.8	18.9	..	..
Immunization, DPT (% of children under 12 months)	..	..	..	6.1	18.3	66.8	65.7	..	64.7	
Immunization, measles (% of children under 12 months)	..	..	..	..	6.1	55.9	69.4	..	58.1	
Improved water source (% of population with access)	..	..	..	..	..	79.5	..	87.2	..	
Prevalence of HIV (% of adults)										(1999) http://www.unaids.org/epidemic_update/report/Final_Table_Eng_Xcel.xls
TB Notification Rates (per 100,000 people)				80	113	133	99	92	91	See Note 1
Diphtheria (Total cases)			34,647	47,354	19,250	11,582	5,087	3,439	5,674	http://www.who.int/vaccines-surveillance/documents/Incidence_1974_2001.zip
Measles (Total cases)			149,514	199,535	244,113	224,925	100,900	61,975	65,441	See Note 2
Polio (Total Cases)	..	..	14,114	20,089	22,964	11,313	3,360	591	268	
Malaria (Total Cases)			..	..	2 380 318	2 780 066	3 704 808	..	..	See Note 3
Child Malnutrition (% < 5s Underweight)						55.0			48.0	UNICEF at < http://childinfo.org/eddb/malnutrition/index.htm >
Vitamin A (# of countries providing one dose to over 70% of < 5, of 8)							1.0		5.0	UNICEF at < http://childinfo.org/eddb/vita_a/index.htm >
% of Births attended by skilled personnel						39.0	..		49.0	See Note 4
Maternal Mortality Ratio (maternal deaths per 100K live births)			..	..		560.0	410.0	..	..	NOTE: MENA stats do not include N. Africa which = MMR 340/450
GDP per capita (constant 1995 US\$)	201.5	221.0	222.3	236.1	277.1	332.1	386.8	456.5	..	
GDP per capita growth (annual %)	-3.1	1.7	5.0	4.0	3.4	3.4	5.0	2.3	471.3	
GNI per capita, Atlas method (current US\$)	120.0	120.0	190.0	260.0	290.0	380.0	380.0	440.0	..	
Aid (% of GNI)	2.4	1.6	2.6	2.3	1.4	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.0	
Mobile phones (per 1,000 people)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.4	6.3	
Telephone mainlines (per 1,000 people)	1.3	1.7	2.3	3.1	3.8	5.6	11.9	27.4	31.8	
Internet users	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	251360.0	5412875.0	7 973 000	
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	1.5	4.2	5.3	
Radios (per 1,000 people)	..	31.7	35.2	40.0	66.6	78.8	110.3	..	..
Television sets (per 1,000 people)	0.0	0.2	1.1	3.1	6.0	27.9	53.5	74.5	80.9	

Note 1: Global Tuberculosis Control, WHO Report 2003 < http://www.who.int/gtb/publications/globrep/xls/annex4/eastern_mediterranean.xls >

Note 2: Regional estimates for BLUE and GREEN South (East) Asia do not include Pakistan and Afghanistan which are categorized differently under this monitoring schedule.

Note 3: (1985 - 1995) WHO Weekly Epidemiological Record, No. 32, 13th Aug. 1999 <<http://www.who.int/wer/pdf/1999/wer7432.pdf>>

Note 4: Asia Wide. Source: Maternal Mortality in 1995: Estimates developed by WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA <http://childinfo.org/eddb/mat_mortal/index.htm>

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	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	Source
Afghanistan										
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	36.8	38.4	39.4	39.9	40.5	41.5	42.3	43.0	43.1	All stats unless otherwise noted are from World Bank WDI 2003 Database
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	194.6	186.0	180.4	177.4	174.6	169.4	165.8	162.6	165.0	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	..	320.0 ..	..	280.0 ..	..	257.0 ..	..	279.4	257.0	
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.8	
Population growth (annual %)	2.2	2.3	2.7	1.4	-0.6	2.3	5.7	2.6	2.6	
Illiteracy rate, adult total (% of people ages 15 and above)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Health expenditure per capita (current US\$)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Immunization, DPT (% of children under 12 months)	..	..	..	4.0	15.0	25.0	20.0 ..	..	44.0	
Immunization, measles (% of children under 12 months)	..	..	..	11.0	14.0	20.0	41.0 ..	..	46.0	
Improved water source (% of population with access)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.0 ..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% of adults)	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0 ..	..	(1995, 2000) http://devdata.worldbank.org/hnpstats/AAGselection.asp ;
TB Notification Rates (per 100,000 people)	..	..	..	477	80	32	..	33	44	See Note 1
Diphtheria (Total cases)	..	..	22	1939	3179	368	..	84	..	http://www.who.int/vaccines-surveillance/documents/incidence_1974_201
Measles (Total cases)	..	..	466	32455	14457	1609	..	6532	8762	
Polio (Total Cases)	..	..	116	880	1981	48	0	120	11	
Malaria (Total Cases)	2112	36 996	80 557	47 285	277 815	317 479 ...	..	..	..	See Note 2
GDP per capita (constant 1995 US\$)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1616.47	
GDP per capita growth (annual %)	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	-4.4 ..	..	..	..	..	2.1	
GNI per capita, Atlas method (current US\$)	90.0	130.0	190.0	260.0 ..	..	..	..	..	..
Aid (% of GNI)	5.0	1.6	3.0	0.9 ..	..	..	..	..	..
Mobile phones (per 1,000 people)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0 ..	..
Telephone mainlines (per 1,000 people)	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.5	
Internet users	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Radios (per 1,000 people)	..	56.2	58.4	75.2	91.8	97.3	109.4 ..	..	..
Television sets (per 1,000 people)	..	..	0.0	2.8	6.9	8.3	10.2	13.6	14.2	

Note 1: Global Tuberculosis Control, WHO Report 2003 < http://www.who.int/gtb/publications/globrep/xls/annex4/eastern_mediterranean.xls >

Note 2: (1985 - 1995) WHO Weekly Epidemiological Record, No. 32, 13th Aug. 1999 <<http://www.who.int/wer/pdf/1999/wer7432.pdf>>; (1965 - 1980) World Health Statistics Annual, 1

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	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	Source
Bangladesh										
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	42.2	44.2	46.0	48.6	51.7	54.8	58.3	61.2	61.6	All stats unless otherwise noted are from World Bank WDI 2003 Database on CD-ROM
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	144.0	140.0	138.2	131.6	113.5	90.6	74.1	60.0	51.0	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	..	239.0 ..	..	211.0 ..	..	136.0 ..	..	82.6	77.0	
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)	6.8	7.0	6.6	6.1	5.3	4.1	3.4	3.1	3.0	
Population growth (annual %)	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	
Illiteracy rate, adult total (% of people ages 15 and above)	..	75.9	73.3	70.8	68.0	65.0	61.9	58.7	59.5	
Health expenditure per capita (current US\$)	..	..	..	..	..	7.0	10.0 ..	..	..
Immunization, DPT (% of children under 12 months)	..	..	..	..	2.0	69.0	69.0 ..	..	83.0	
Immunization, measles (% of children under 12 months)	..	..	..	..	1.0	65.0	79.0 ..	..	76.0	
Improved water source (% of population with access)	..	..	..	..	..	91.0 ..	..	97.0	..	
Prevalence of HIV (% of adults)	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	< 0.1	(1995, 2000) http://devdata.worldbank.org/hnpstats/AASelection.asp ;
TB Notification Rates (per 100,000 people)	..	..	..	47	43	44	46	55	54	See Note 1
Diphtheria (Total cases)	..	..	706	1559	204	711	282	21	122	http://www.who.int/vaccines-surveillance/documents/incidence_1974_2001.zip
Measles (Total cases)	..	..	3030	11077	11699	1705	4995	5098	4414	
Polio (Total Cases)	..	..	162	65	89	374	49	198	0	
Malaria (Total Cases)	..	8173	31 247	67 727	30 250	53 875	152 729 ..	..	..	See Note 2
GDP per capita (constant 1995 US\$)	239.9	248.7	208.0	225.2	257.8	278.2	315.8	373.2	386.1	
GDP per capita growth (annual %)	-0.9	2.9	-3.2	-1.0	1.3	4.1	3.1	4.1	5.3	
GNI per capita, Atlas method (current US\$)	..	..	200.0	220.0	200.0	280.0	320.0	370.0	..	
Aid (% of GNI)	..	..	5.3	7.3	5.3	7.0	3.4	2.5	2.2	
Mobile phones (per 1,000 people)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	3.9	
Telephone mainlines (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..	..	1.5	2.2	2.4	3.5	4.3	
Internet users	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100000	250000	
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	1.9	
Radios (per 1,000 people)	..	12.8	15.2	17.6	41.2	44.2	46.6 ..	..	..
Television sets (per 1,000 people)	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.9	2.6	4.9	7.2	7.0	16.7	

Note 1: Global Tuberculosis Control, WHO Report 2003 < <http://www.who.int/gtb/publications/globrep/xls/annex4/southeastasia.xls> >

Note 2: (1985 - 1995) WHO Weekly Epidemiological Record, No. 32, 13th Aug. 1999 <<http://www.who.int/wer/pdf/1999/wer7432.pdf>>; (1965 - 1980) World Health Statistics Annual, 1983. WHO, Geneva.

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	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	Source	
India											
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	47.0	49.4	51.8	54.2	56.6	59.1	61.4	62.8	62.9	All stats unless otherwise noted are from World Bank WDI 2003 Database on CD-ROM	
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	149.8	137.2	130.2	114.8	97.0	80.0	74.0	69.2	67.0		
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	..	206.0 ..	..	177.0 ..	..	112.0 ..	..	87.7	93.0	
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)	6.2	5.8	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.8	3.4	3.1	2.9		
Population growth (annual %)	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.5		
Illiteracy rate, adult total (% of people ages 15 and above)	..	66.9	63.1	59.0	54.8	50.7	46.7	42.8	42.0		
Health expenditure per capita (current US\$)	..	..	..	..	..	17.0	20.0 ..	..	..
Immunization, DPT (% of children under 12 months)	..	..	..	6.0	18.0	70.0	71.0 ..	..	64.0	
Immunization, measles (% of children under 12 months)	..	..	..	..	1.0	56.0	72.0 ..	..	56.0	
Improved water source (% of population with access)	..	..	..	..	..	78.0 ..	..	88.0	..	
Prevalence of HIV (% of adults)	0.8	0.7	0.8		(1995, 2000) http://devdata.worldbank.org/hnpstats/AAgselection.asp ;
TB Notification Rates (per 100,000 people)	102	153	180	131	111	106		See Note 1
Diphtheria (Total cases)	30057	39231	15685	8425	2123	3094	5101		http://www.who.int/vaccines-surveillance/documents/incidence_1974_2001.zip
Measles (Total cases)	..	..	133561	114036	161216	89612	37494	22236	37969	
Polio (Total Cases)	..	..	13000	18975	22570	10408	3263	265	268	
Malaria (Total Cases)	100 185	694 647	5 166 142	2 844 815	1 864 380	2 018 783	2 988 231 ..	..	..	See Note 2
GDP per capita (constant 1995 US\$)	194.5	211.4	217.2	226.0	263.7	323.0	380.1	459.4	477.0		
GDP per capita growth (annual %)	-4.7	0.7	6.7	4.2	3.3	3.5	5.9	2.0 ..	..	
GNI per capita, Atlas method (current US\$)	120.0	110.0	190.0	270.0	290.0	390.0	380.0	450.0 ..	..	
Aid (% of GNI)	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4		
Mobile phones (per 1,000 people)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.5	6.3		
Telephone mainlines (per 1,000 people)	1.2	1.7	2.3	3.1	4.1	5.9	12.9	32.0	37.5		
Internet users	..	..	..	..	..	..	250 000	5 000 000	7 000 000	
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	1.3	4.5	5.8	
Radios (per 1,000 people)	..	31.0	34.2	37.8	65.3	78.9	119.4 ..	..	..
Television sets (per 1,000 people)	0.0	0.1	0.8	2.5	5.2	31.9	61.4	78.0	82.8		

Note 1: Global Tuberculosis Control, WHO Report 2003 < <http://www.who.int/gtb/publications/globrep/xls/annex4/southeastasia.xls> >

Note 2: (1985 - 1995) WHO Weekly Epidemiological Record, No. 32, 13th Aug. 1999 <<http://www.who.int/wer/pdf/1999/wer7432.pdf>>; (1965 - 1980) World Health Statistics Annual, 1983. WHO, Geneva.

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	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	Source
Pakistan										
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	46.7	49.4	52.3	55.1	57.4	59.1	60.9	63.0	63.4	All stats unless otherwise noted are from World Bank WDI 2003 Database on CD-ROM
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	149.0	142.0	134.0	127.0	122.0	110.4	95.6	83.3	84.0	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	..	181.0 ..	..	157.0 ..	..	138.0 ..	..	110.3	109.0	
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.5	5.8	5.2	4.7	4.6	
Population growth (annual %)	2.7	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	
Illiteracy rate, adult total (% of people ages 15 and above)	..	79.1	75.7	72.2	68.6	64.6	60.7	56.8	56.0	
Health expenditure per capita (current US\$)	..	..	..	..	..	16.0	20.0 ..	..	..
Immunization, DPT (% of children under 12 months)	..	..	..	2.0	30.0	54.1	40.4 ..	..	56.0	
Immunization, measles (% of children under 12 months)	..	..	..	1.0	38.0	50.2	53.3 ..	..	54.0	
Improved water source (% of population with access)	..	..	..	..	..	84.0 ..	..	88.0	..	
Prevalence of HIV (% of adults)	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1995, 2000) http://devdata.worldbank.org/hnpstats/AAGselection.asp ;
TB Notification Rates (per 100,000 people)	..	..	..	389	117	143	11	8	23	See Note 1
Diphtheria (Total cases)	..	..	3138	14328	1450	1371	9	13	19	http://www.who.int/vaccines-surveillance/documents/Incidence_1974_2001.zip
Measles (Total cases)	..	..	6892	28573	26686	21785	1720	2064	3849	
Polio (Total Cases)	..	..	5052	2980	2159	777	508	199	116	
Malaria (Total Cases)	28 988	35 482	72 675	105 750	60 669	79 689	111 836 ..	..	..	See Note 2
GDP per capita (constant 1995 US\$)	225.2	274.5	274.0	317.8	384.9	447.8	500.1	516.2	517.2	
GDP per capita growth (annual %)	7.5	8.1	1.0	7.1	4.7	1.8	2.6	1.9 ..	..
GNI per capita, Atlas method (current US\$)	..	170.0	150.0	300.0	330.0	390.0	480.0	440.0 ..	..
Aid (% of GNI)	..	4.2	5.9	5.1	2.5	2.9	1.4	1.2	3.4	
Mobile phones (per 1,000 people)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.5	5.6	
Telephone mainlines (per 1,000 people)	1.6	2.1	2.7	3.5	4.6	7.5	16.6	21.6	23.3	
Internet users	..	..	..	..	..	..	160.0	133875.0	500000	
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	3.5	4.2	4.1	
Radios (per 1,000 people)	..	49.5	56.3	66.5	89.7	99.1	102.1 ..	..	..
Television sets (per 1,000 people)	0.2	1.5	5.1	11.0	13.3	25.8	51.0	131.0	147.6	

Note 1: Global Tuberculosis Control, WHO Report 2003 < http://www.who.int/gtb/publications/globrep/xls/annex4/eastern_mediterranean.xls >

Note 2: (1985 - 1995) WHO Weekly Epidemiological Record, No. 32, 13th Aug. 1999 <<http://www.who.int/wer/pdf/1999/wer7432.pdf>>; (1965 - 1980) World Health Statistics Annual, 1983. WHO, Geneva.

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	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	Source
Sri Lanka										
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	62.6	64.6	66.2	67.6	69.0	70.2	71.4	73.1	73.4	All stats unless otherwise noted are from World Bank WDI 2003 Database on CD-ROM
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	62.6	53.2	43.8	34.4	24.8	18.5	16.5	14.9	17.0	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	..	100.0 ..	..	48.0 ..	..	23.0 ..	..	17.9	19.0	
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)	4.9	4.3	3.9	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	
Population growth (annual %)	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.1	
Illiteracy rate, adult total (% of people ages 15 and above)	..	19.5	17.0	14.7	12.9	11.3	9.8	8.4	8.1	
Health expenditure per capita (current US\$)	..	..	..	..	..	16.0	24.0 ..	..	..
Immunization, DPT (% of children under 12 months)	..	..	..	46.0	70.0	86.0	93.0 ..	..	99.0	
Immunization, measles (% of children under 12 months)	..	..	..	..	20.0	80.0	87.0 ..	..	99.0	
Improved water source (% of population with access)	..	..	..	..	..	66.0 ..	..	83.0 ..	..
Prevalence of HIV (% of adults)					..	..	0.1	0.1	< 0.1	(1995, 2000) http://devdata.worldbank.org/hnpstats/AAGselection.asp ;
TB Notification Rates (per 100,000 people)				102	153	180	131	111	106	See Notes 1 & 2
Diphtheria (Total cases)			310	37	10	0	0	0	15	http://www.who.int/vaccines-surveillance/documents/Incidence_1974_2001.zip
Measles (Total cases)			5000	5032	9398	4004	408	16527	309	
Polio (Total Cases)	..	..	190	264	11	9	0	0	0	
Malaria (Total Cases)	308.0	468 199	400 777	47 949	117 816	287 384	142 294 ..	..	..	See Note 3
GDP per capita (constant 1995 US\$)	292.5	345.2	381.0	450.9	534.3	588.8	718.4	860.5	876.4	
GDP per capita growth (annual %)	0.0	1.7	4.5	3.9	3.4	5.1	4.1	4.3 ..	..
GNI per capita, Atlas method (current US\$)	160.0	180.0	310.0	280.0	380.0	470.0	700.0	850.0 ..	..
Aid (% of GNI)	0.8	2.2	4.1	9.7	7.9	9.3	4.3	1.7	2.0	
Mobile phones (per 1,000 people)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.8	22.7	35.6	
Telephone mainlines (per 1,000 people)	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.6	5.4	7.1	11.3	40.5	44.3	
Internet users	..	..	..	..	..	..	1000.0	121 500	150000	
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	1.1	7.1	9.3	
Radios (per 1,000 people)	..	63.9	74.1	101.8	161.0	199.8	204.0 ..	..	..
Television sets (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..	2.4	27.9	35.3	78.4	111.0	117.4	

Note 1: Global Tuberculosis Control, WHO Report 2003 < <http://www.who.int/gtb/publications/globrep/xls/annex4/southeastasia.xls> >

Note 2: Sri Lanka data is accounted for under India aggregate.

Note 3: (1985 - 1995) WHO Weekly Epidemiological Record, No. 32, 13th Aug. 1999 <<http://www.who.int/wer/pdf/1999/wer7432.pdf>>; (1965 - 1980) World Health Statistics Annual, 1983. WHO, Geneva.